

Crane Meadows National Wildlife Refuge

Plant List

Herbarium Scientific Name	Minnesota DNR Common Name	Status
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	sweet flag	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaved false foxglove	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> var. <i>parviflora</i>	slender-leaved false foxglove	
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	blue giant hyssop	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	spreading bentgrass	
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	heart-leaved water plantain	
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	common water plantain	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	prairie wild onion	
<i>Alnus incana</i> subsp. <i>rugosa</i>	speckled alder	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>alnifolia</i>	saskatoon juneberry	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	
<i>Andropogon hallii</i>	sand bluestem	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	canada anemone	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	long-headed thimbleweed	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall thimbleweed	
<i>Apocynum</i> × <i>floribundum</i>	intermediate dogbane	
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	clasping dogbane	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	columbine	
<i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i>	hairy rock cress	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> subsp. <i>racemosa</i>	American spikenard	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	
<i>Aristida basiramea</i>	base-branched three-awn	
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinthe wormwood	
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	field sagewort	
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> subsp. <i>caudata</i>	field sagewort	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> subsp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	white sage	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>	oval-leaved milkweed	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> subsp. <i>interior</i>	butterflyweed	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i>	lady fern	
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum	
<i>Betula pumila</i>	bog birch	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding bur marigold	
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	leathery grapefern	
<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i>	St. Lawrence grapefern	Special Concern
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i>	hairy grama	

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<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	fringed brome	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's brome	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	bluejoint	
<i>Calla palustris</i>	wild calla	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	common marsh marigold	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> var. <i>aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	
<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>	creeping sedge	
<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Hayden's sedge	
<i>Carex interior</i>	interior sedge	
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> subsp. <i>americana</i>	fen wiregrass sedge	
<i>Carex obtusata</i>	blunt sedge	Special Concern
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	
<i>Carex prairea</i>	prairie sedge	
<i>Carex sartwellii</i>	Sartwell's sedge	
<i>Carex scoparia</i> var. <i>scoparia</i>	pointed broom sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	
<i>Carex tetanica</i>	rigid sedge	
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	inflated sedge	
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian paintbrush	
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	sandbur	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field chickweed	
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	common coontail	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	white turtlehead	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	white lamb's quarters	
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	pitseed goosefoot	
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	narrowleaf goosefoot	
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	bulb-bearing water hemlock	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	swamp thistle	
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i> var. <i>hillii</i>	Hill's thistle	Special Concern
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> subsp. <i>umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	marsh cinquefoil	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	bird's foot coreopsis	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> subsp. <i>sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	hawthorn	

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<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	yellow hawk's beard	
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	winged pigweed	
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	slender nut sedge	
<i>Cyperus lupulinus subsp. macilentus</i>	slender nut sedge	
<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	Schweinitz's nut sedge	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie clover	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>virescens</i>	Carolina delphinium	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canada tick trefoil	
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Scribner's panic grass	
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	smooth crabgrass	
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	crested fern	
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	cockspur barnyard grass	
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	wild cucumber	
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian elodea	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	nodding wild rye	
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus subsp. subsecundus</i>	unilateral wheatgrass	
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	linear-leaved willow herb	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> subsp. <i>affine</i>	tall scouring rush	
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	smooth scouring rush	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i> var. <i>hieraciifolius</i>	pilewort	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	
<i>Euphorbia glyptosperma</i>	ridge-seeded spurge	
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe pye weed	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> var. <i>maculatum</i>	spotted Joe pye weed	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black-bindweed	
<i>Fallopia scandens</i>	false buckwheat	
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>americana</i>	wood strawberry	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	hemp nettle	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	
<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	labrador bedstraw	
<i>Galium obtusum</i> var. <i>obtusum</i>	obtuse bedstraw	
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	three-cleft bedstraw	
<i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>trifidum</i>	three-cleft bedstraw	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	bottle gentian	
<i>Geum triflorum</i> var. <i>triflorum</i>	prairie smoke	

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<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Virginia stickseed	
<i>Hedysotis longifolia</i>	bluets	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	autumn sneezeweed	
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	hoary frostweed	
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	giant sunflower	
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower	
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i> subsp. <i>petiolaris</i>	prairie sunflower	
<i>Helianthus</i> sp.	sunflower	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	ox-eye	
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	hairy golden aster	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	alumroot	
<i>Hieracium canadense</i>	Canada hawkweed	
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	rough hawkweed	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> subsp. <i>jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	northern blue flag	
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada rush	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	two-flowered cynthia	
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Canada wild lettuce	
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling	
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> var. <i>intonsus</i>	veiny pea	
<i>Lechea stricta</i>	prairie pinweed	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cut grass	
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	green-flowered peppergrass	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	great blazing star	
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan lily	
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	wood lily	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs	
<i>Linum sulcatum</i> var. <i>sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Loesel's twayblade	
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon	
<i>Lithospermum caroliniense</i> var. <i>croceum</i>	hairy puccoon	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale-spiked lobelia	
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> subsp. <i>multiflora</i>	many-flowered woodrush	
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	running clubmoss	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved bugleweed	
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	

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<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	yellow loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false Solomon's seal	
<i>Malus sp.</i>	apple	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris var. pensylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	
<i>Mentha arvensis var. canadensis</i>	common mint	
<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	
<i>Mimulus ringens var. ringens</i>	blue monkey flower	
<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	hairy four o'clock	
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpetweed	
<i>Monarda fistulosa var. menthaefolia</i>	wild bergamot	
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	swamp muhly grass	
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	marsh muhly grass	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	
<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	bullhead pond-lily	
<i>Oenothera biennis var. biennis</i>	common evening primrose	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	adder's tongue	Watch List
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	yellow wood sorrel	
<i>Packera paupercula var. savannarum</i>	savanna balsam groundsel	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood betony	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort	
<i>Penstemon gracilis var. gracilis</i>	slender beard tongue	
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	large-flowered beard tongue	
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed	
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	nodding smartweed	
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved tearthumb	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	
<i>Phlox pilosa var. fulgida</i>	prairie phlox	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	obedient plant	
<i>Physostegia virginiana var. virginiana</i>	obedient plant	
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	jack pine	
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	red pine	
<i>Plantago patagonica var. patagonica</i>	Pursh's plantain	
<i>Platanthera flava var. herbiola</i>	tubercled rein orchid	Threatened
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	ragged fringed orchid	
<i>Platanthera praeclara</i>	western prairie fringed orchid	Endangered
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	small purple fringed orchid	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	
<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	blood milkwort	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	

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<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	silvery cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	tall cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	rough-fruited cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	oldfield cinquefoil	
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	smooth rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	pin cherry	
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sand cherry	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	chokecherry	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	northern pin oak	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>caricetorum</i>	hispid buttercup	
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	prairie rose	
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	blackberry	
<i>Rubus steelei</i>	Steel's dewberry	
<i>Rubus superioris</i>	superior blackberry	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	black-eyed susan	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	common sheep sorrel	
<i>Rumex britannica</i>	great water dock	
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broad-leaved arrowhead	
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	sessile-fruited arrowhead	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow	
<i>Salix candida</i>	sage-leaved willow	
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	bog willow	
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	slender willow	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft stem bulrush	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	dark green bulrush	
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	woolgrass	
<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i>	stalked bulrush	
<i>Scirpus</i> sp.	bulrush	
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved figwort	
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	prairie skullcap	
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	giant foxtail	
<i>Setaria pumila</i> subsp. <i>pumila</i>	yellow foxtail	
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sleepy catchfly	

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<i>Silene latifolia</i>	white campion	
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	field blue-eyed grass	
<i>Sium suave</i>	water parsnip	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	giant goldenrod	
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	hairy goldenrod	
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> subsp. <i>decemflora</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> subsp. <i>nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	upland white aster	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rigidiuscula</i>	showy goldenrod	
<i>Solidago</i> sp.	goldenrod	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	giant bur-reed	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass	
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	slender wedge grass	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	white meadowsweet	
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> var. <i>rosea</i>	steeplebush	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	nodding ladies' tresses	
<i>Stachys hispida</i>	smooth hedge nettle	
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	woundwort	
<i>Stachys pilosa</i> var. <i>arenicola</i>	woundwort	
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	wolfberry	
<i>Symphyotrichum boreale</i>	bog aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	heath aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	eastern panicled aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	side-flowering aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	skyblue aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>	red-stemmed aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	silky aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i>	tail-leaved aster	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	tall meadow-rue	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	northern marsh fern	
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	western spiderwort	
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	yellow goat's beard	
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	marsh St. John's wort	
<i>Trichophorum clintonii</i>	Clinton's bulrush	Threatened
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit's foot clover	
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	field hop clover	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	tower mustard	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	lowbush blueberry	

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<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	bunched ironweed	
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	
<i>Vicia villosa subsp. villosa</i>	hairy vetch	
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	northern bog violet	
<i>Viola palmata var. pedatifida</i>	bearded birdfoot violet	
<i>Zizania palustris var. interior</i>	northern wild rice	
<i>Zizania palustris var. palustris</i>	northern wild rice	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaved alexanders	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	

Source: Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas: Bell Museum bryophytes (MIN-Bryophytes); Bell Museum plants (MIN-Plants); Minnesota Biological Survey vegetation relevés; and Minnesota Pollution Control Agency wetland plants (MPCA); Retrieved 11/29/2021