

Species Frequently Found in Native Plant Communities

**Northern Wet Cedar Forest (WFn53)**

**Types in Class:** Lowland White Cedar Forest (North Shore) (WFn53a)

Lowland White Cedar Forest (Northern) (WFn53b)

| Scientific Name                                      | Common Name                   | Rare Status |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Abies balsamea</i>                                | Balsam fir                    |             |
| <i>Acer rubrum</i>                                   | Red maple                     |             |
| <i>Acer spicatum</i>                                 | Mountain maple                |             |
| <i>Actaea rubra</i>                                  | Red baneberry                 |             |
| <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>               | Speckled alder                |             |
| <i>Amelanchier</i> spp.                              | juneberry                     |             |
| <i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>quinquefolia</i> | Wood anemone                  |             |
| <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>                             | Wild sarsaparilla             |             |
| <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>                            | Large-leaved aster            |             |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i>    | Lady fern                     |             |
| <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>                         | Yellow birch                  |             |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i>                             | Paper birch                   |             |
| <i>Botrychium virginianum</i>                        | Rattlesnake fern              |             |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>                              | Common marsh marigold         |             |
| <i>Carex arctata</i>                                 | Drooping wood sedge           |             |
| <i>Carex disperma</i>                                | Soft-leaved sedge             |             |
| <i>Carex gracillima</i>                              | Graceful sedge                |             |
| <i>Carex intumescens</i>                             | Bladder sedge                 |             |
| <i>Carex leptalea</i>                                | Bristle-stalked sedge         |             |
| <i>Carex pedunculata</i>                             | Long-stalked sedge            |             |
| <i>Carex trisperma</i>                               | Three-seeded bog sedge        |             |
| <i>Cinna latifolia</i>                               | Drooping woodreed             |             |
| <i>Circaea alpina</i> var. <i>alpina</i>             | Alpine enchanter's nightshade |             |
| <i>Clintonia borealis</i>                            | Bluebead lily                 |             |
| <i>Coptis trifolia</i>                               | Goldthread                    |             |
| <i>Cornus canadensis</i>                             | Bunchberry                    |             |
| <i>Cornus sericea</i>                                | Red-osier dogwood             |             |
| <i>Corylus cornuta</i> ssp. <i>cornuta</i>           | Beaked hazelnut               |             |
| <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>                        | Spinulose shield fern         |             |
| <i>Dryopteris cristata</i>                           | Crested fern                  |             |
| <i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>                         | Glandular wood fern           |             |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>                          | Woodland horsetail            |             |
| <i>Fragaria virginiana</i>                           | Common strawberry             |             |
| <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>                                | Black ash                     |             |
| <i>Galium triflorum</i>                              | Sweet-scented bedstraw        |             |
| <i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>                          | Creeping snowberry            |             |
| <i>Glyceria striata</i>                              | Fowl manna grass              |             |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>                       | Common oak fern               |             |
| <i>Huperzia lucidula</i>                             | Shining fir moss              |             |
| <i>Impatiens</i> spp.                                | touch-me-not                  |             |
| <i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>                           | Labrador tea                  |             |

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|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Linnaea borealis</i> var. <i>longiflora</i> | Twinflower                        |
| <i>Lonicera canadensis</i>                     | Fly honeysuckle                   |
| <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>                       | Northern bugleweed                |
| <i>Maianthemum canadense</i>                   | Canada mayflower                  |
| <i>Mitella nuda</i>                            | Naked miterwort                   |
| <i>Moneses uniflora</i>                        | One-flowered pyrola               |
| <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>                      | Cinnamon fern                     |
| <i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>                     | Interrupted fern                  |
| <i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i> | Palmate sweet coltsfoot           |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>                 | Long beech fern                   |
| <i>Picea glauca</i>                            | White spruce                      |
| <i>Picea mariana</i>                           | Black spruce                      |
| <i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>                       | Dwarf alder                       |
| <i>Ribes triste</i>                            | Swamp red currant                 |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>      | Red raspberry                     |
| <i>Rubus pubescens</i>                         | Dwarf raspberry                   |
| <i>Smilacina trifolia</i>                      | Three-leaved false Solomon's seal |
| <i>Sorbus</i> spp.                             | mountain ash                      |
| <i>Streptopus roseus</i> var. <i>longipes</i>  | Rose twistedstalk                 |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>                      | White cedar                       |
| <i>Trientalis borealis</i>                     | Starflower                        |
| <i>Trillium cernuum</i> var. <i>macranthum</i> | Nodding trillium                  |
| <i>Ulmus americana</i>                         | American elm                      |
| <i>Viola renifolia</i>                         | Kidney-leaved violet              |

Source: Minnesota Department of Natural Resources (2005). Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Eastern Broadleaf Forest Province. Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Nongame Research Program. MNDNR St. Paul, MN.

Species Frequently Found in Native Plant Communities

**Northern Wet Cedar Forest (WFn53)**

**Lowland White Cedar Forest (North Shore) (WFn53a)**

| Scientific Name                        | Common Name                  | Rare Status |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Abies balsamea</i>                  | Balsam fir                   |             |
| <i>Acer saccharum</i>                  | Sugar maple                  |             |
| <i>Acer spicatum</i>                   | Mountain maple               |             |
| <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i> | Speckled alder               |             |
| <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>           | Yellow birch                 |             |
| <i>Betula cordifolia</i>               | Heart-leaved birch           |             |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i>               | Paper birch                  |             |
| <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>                  | Black ash                    |             |
| <i>Huperzia lucidula</i>               | Shining fir moss             |             |
| <i>Mertensia paniculata</i>            | Panicked bluebells           |             |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>         | Long beech fern              |             |
| <i>Picea glauca</i>                    | White spruce                 |             |
| <i>Picea mariana</i>                   | Black spruce                 |             |
| <i>Sorbus</i> spp.                     | mountain ash                 |             |
| <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>        | Clasping leaved twistedstalk |             |
| <i>Taxus canadensis</i>                | Canada yew                   |             |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>              | White cedar                  |             |

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Species Frequently Found in Native Plant Communities

**Northern Wet Cedar Forest (WFn53)**

**Lowland White Cedar Forest (Northern) (WFn53b)**

| Scientific Name                                    | Common Name         | Rare Status |
|--|---------------------|-------------|
| <i>Abies balsamea</i>                              | Balsam fir          |             |
| <i>Actaea rubra</i>                                | Red baneberry       |             |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i>                           | Paper birch         |             |
| <i>Botrychium virginianum</i>                      | Rattlesnake fern    |             |
| <i>Fragaria virginiana</i>                         | Common strawberry   |             |
| <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>                              | Black ash           |             |
| <i>Impatiens</i> spp.                              | touch-me-not        |             |
| <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>                           | Northern bugleweed  |             |
| <i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> | Northern marsh fern |             |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>                          | White cedar         |             |
| <i>Ulmus americana</i>                             | American elm        |             |
| <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>                     | Lowbush blueberry   |             |

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