

Big Stone National Wildlife Refuge

Plant List

Herbarium Scientific Name	Minnesota DNR Common Name	Status
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	white snakeroot	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	prairie wild onion	
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	Carolina foxtail	
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	round-leaved juneberry	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	
<i>Androsace occidentalis</i>	western androsace	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	columbine	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	white sage	
<i>Aster falcatus</i>	sickle-shaped aster	
<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i>	lotus milk-vetch	
<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	water-hyssop	Threatened
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum	
<i>Botrychium campestre</i>	prairie moonwort	Special Concern
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	blue grama	
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	false boneset	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> subsp. <i>heterophylla</i>	larger water starwort	Threatened
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	toothed evening primrose	
<i>Campanula americana</i>	tall bellflower	
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress	
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>substricta</i>	aquatic sedge	
<i>Carex echinodes</i>	prickly quill sedge	
<i>Carex gravida</i>	heavy sedge	
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	porcupine sedge	
<i>Carex interior</i>	interior sedge	
<i>Carex laeviconica</i>	smooth-cone sedge	
<i>Carex prairea</i>	prairie sedge	
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	retrorse sedge	
<i>Carex sartwellii</i>	Sartwell's sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	
<i>Cerastium nutans</i> var. <i>nutans</i>	nodding chickweed	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	wavyleaf thistle	
<i>Collomia linearis</i>	linear-leaved collomia	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood	
<i>Coryphantha vivipara</i>	ball cactus	Endangered
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	fireberry hawthorn	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honewort	
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	awned umbrella sedge	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie clover	
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois tick trefoil	

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<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	hairy crabgrass	
<i>Draba nemorosa</i>	yellow whitlow grass	
<i>Elatine triandra</i>	three-stamened waterwort	Special Concern
<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's spikerush	Watch List
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	marsh spikerush	
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	ellisia	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stink grass	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	white snakeroot	
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe pye weed	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	
<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	scarlet gaura	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill	
<i>Glycine max</i>	soybean	
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	common baby's-breath	
<i>Haplopappus spinulosus</i>	spiny goldenweed	
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	mock pennyroyal	
<i>Hedyotis nigricans</i>	diamond-flowers	
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	giant sunflower	
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem artichoke	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	ox-eye	
<i>Heterotheca camporum</i>	lemonyellow false goldenaster	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	alumroot	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	
<i>Juncus arcticus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	baltic rush	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	
<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>	beautiful blue lettuce	
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	white grass	
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	dotted blazing star	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	great blazing star	
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	mudwort	Special Concern
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved bugleweed	
<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>	skeletonweed	
<i>Mannia sibirica</i>	Siberian macewort	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada moonseed	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>ringens</i>	blue monkey flower	
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	heart-leaved four o'clock	
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	mat muhly grass	
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Virginia forget-me-not	
<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	mousetail	
<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	false gromwell	

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<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	false gromwell	
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	southern wood sorrel	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort	
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	prairie turnip	
<i>Penstemon albidus</i>	white beard tongue	
<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	slender beard tongue	
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	large-flowered beard tongue	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	
<i>Physostegia virginiana var. virginiana</i>	obedient plant	
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slender knotweed	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	silverweed	
<i>Potentilla paradoxa</i>	bushy cinquefoil	Watch List
<i>Potentilla pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania cinquefoil	
<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>	Nuttall's alkali grass	Watch List
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	prairie coneflower	
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata var. laciniata</i>	tall coneflower	
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	arum-leaved arrowhead	
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaved willow	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow	
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	
<i>Salix famelica</i>	heart-leaved willow	
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft stem bulrush	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum var. perfoliatum</i>	cup plant	
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	tumble mustard	
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalo bur	
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	annual dropseed	
<i>Stipa comata</i>	needle-and-thread grass	
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	wolfberry	
<i>Symphyotrichum boreale</i>	bog aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	panicked aster	
<i>Syntrichia ruralis</i>	star moss	
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	seaside arrowgrass	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	bunched ironweed	
<i>Veronica peregrina var. xalapensis</i>	purslane speedwell	
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	rusty woodsia	

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<i>Woodsia oregana subsp. cathcartiana</i>	Oregon woodsia	Special Concern
<i>Xanthisma spinulosum var. spinulosum</i>	cutleaf ironplant	Special Concern
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	prickly ash	

Source: Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas: Bell Museum bryophytes (MIN-Bryophytes); Bell Museum plants (MIN-Plants); Minnesota Biological Survey vegetation releves; and Minnesota Pollution Control Agency wetland plants (MPCA); Retrieved 10/02/2021